

## **The policy of Annals of Nuclear Medicine on duplicate submission**

Redundant or duplicate submission in biomedical journals is principally unacceptable. The editorial board of ANM would like to remind you of the journal's policy as follows:

ANM defines, according to the policy of the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICJME) ([http://www.icmje.org/publishing\\_4overlap.html](http://www.icmje.org/publishing_4overlap.html)), that redundant or duplicate publication is a paper that overlaps substantially with one already published in print or electric media. This typically consists of conditions including the subject or study populations, the methodology, and the results and their interpretation identical or similar to the prior publication. Taking material including tables, figures and data from the author's own prior publication is considered redundant publication or self-plagiarism. A paper that covers the same topic with only minor or incremental changes to prior papers is also considered redundant publication. Redundant or duplicate publication includes fragmented publication or salami slicing which publishes portions of data from the same study in multiple papers. The author should alert the editor at submission if the manuscript carries any aforementioned condition. In addition, the author should explain the reason why the particular paper is not regarded as redundant.

ANM will accept secondary publication only provided that the following conditions are met.

1. The authors have received approval from the editors of both journals.
2. The paper for secondary publication is intended for a different group of readers.
3. The secondary version faithfully reflects the data and interpretations of the primary version.
4. The footnote on the title page of the secondary version informs readers, peers, and documenting agencies that the paper has been published in whole or in part and states the primary reference.
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